

433 MHz in tcpdump wireless sniffing malo drugače

Tomaž Šolc
tomaz.solc@tablix.org

Pipini odprti termini
10 januar 2012

Kako delujejo?

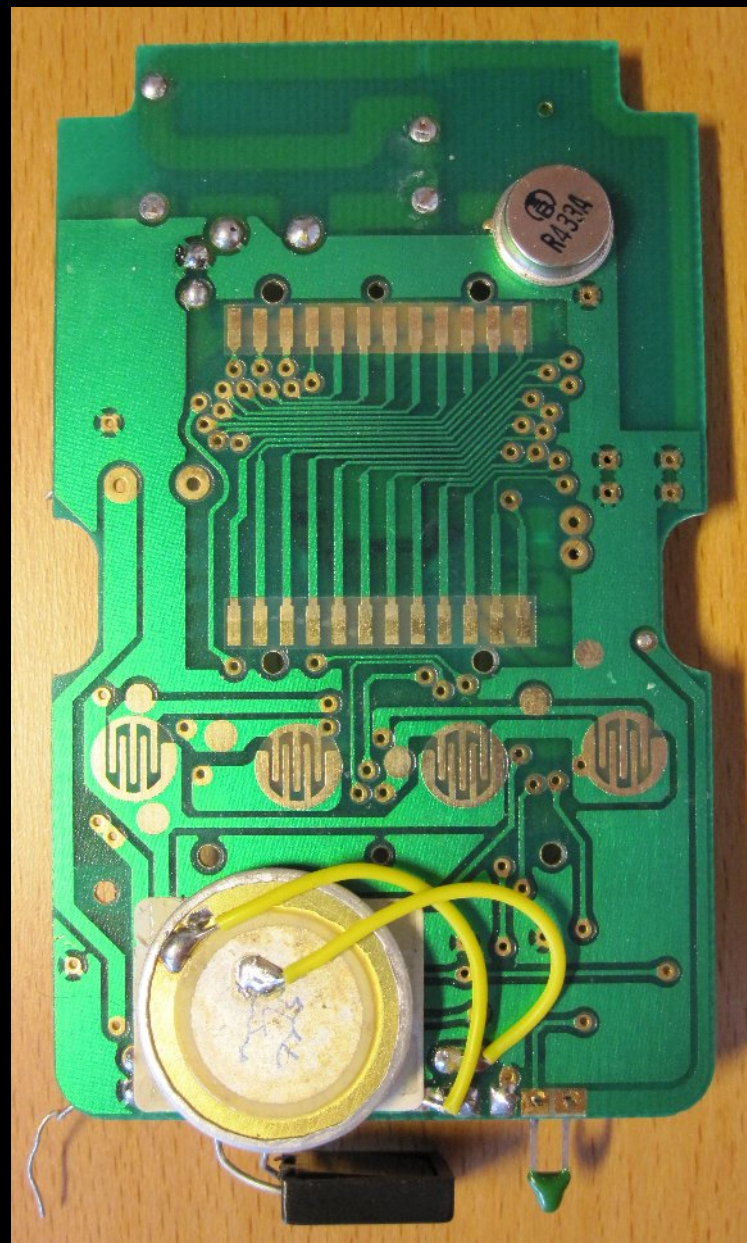
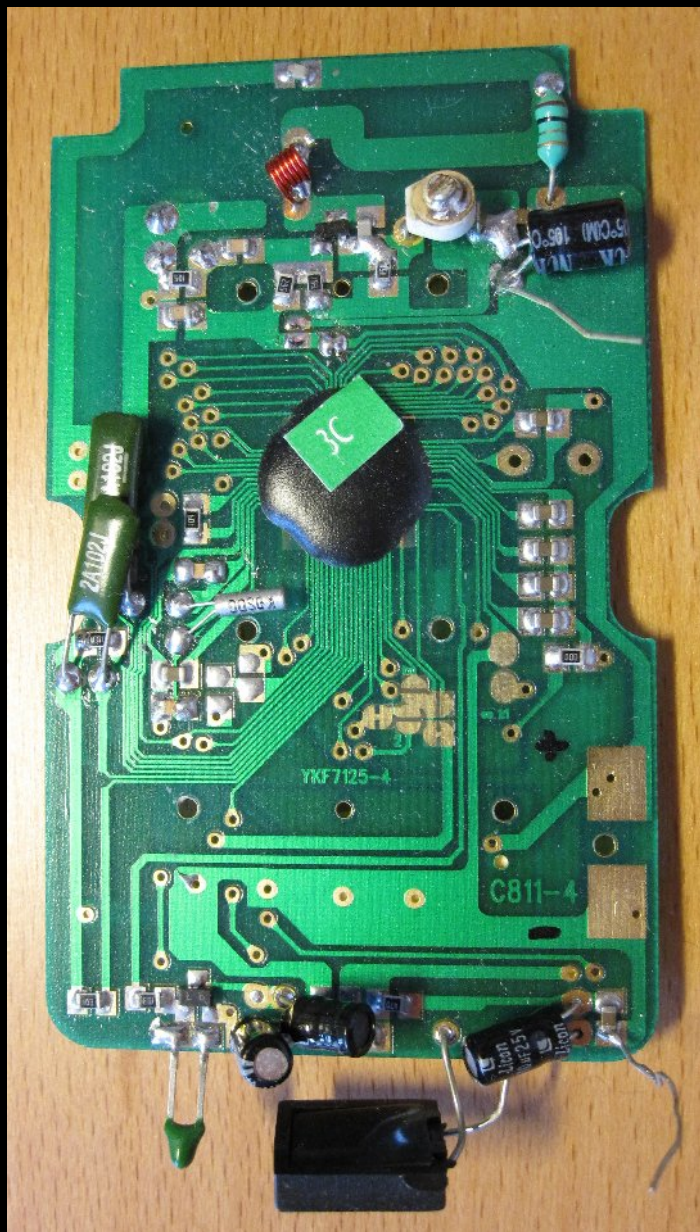


vir: Conrad.si

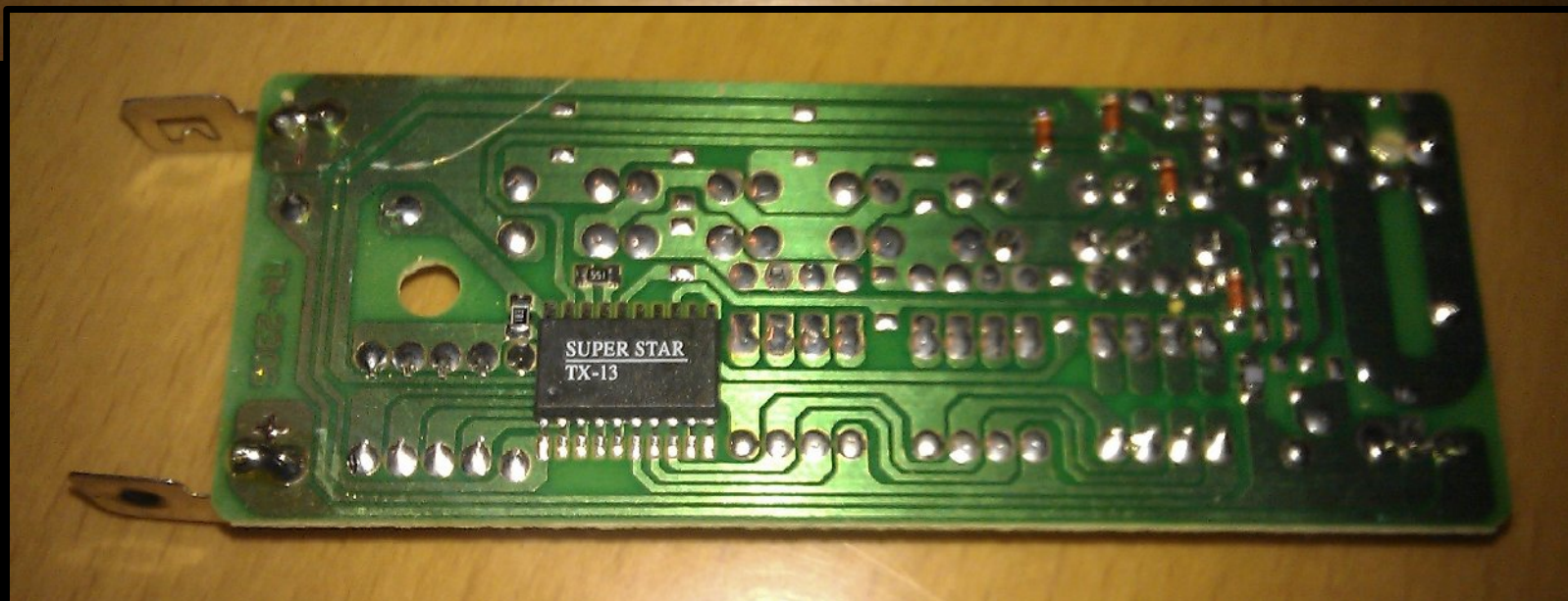
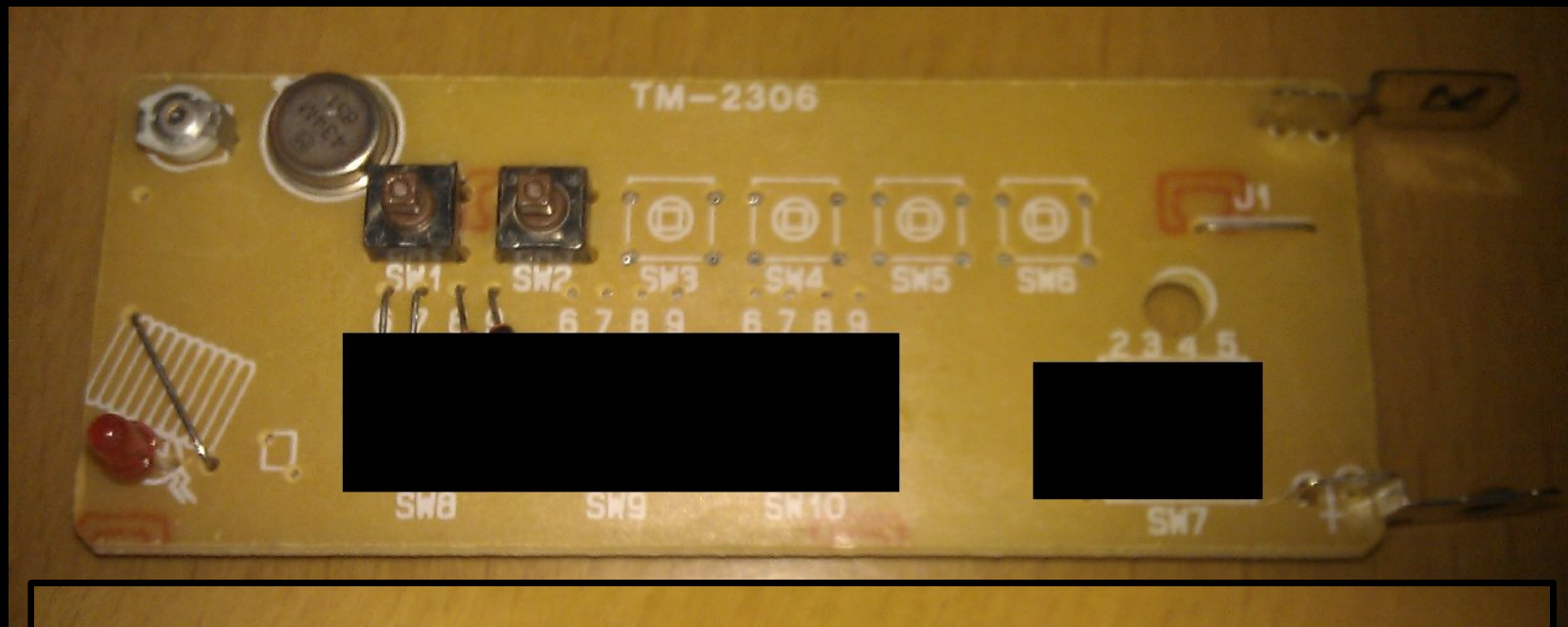
Lastnosti

- Nizka bitna hitrost,
- majhna količina podatkov,
- nizke zahteve po zanesljivosti,
- paketni prenos,
- enosmerna zveza,
- eden ali oba konca radijske zveze baterijsko napajana,
- nizka cena

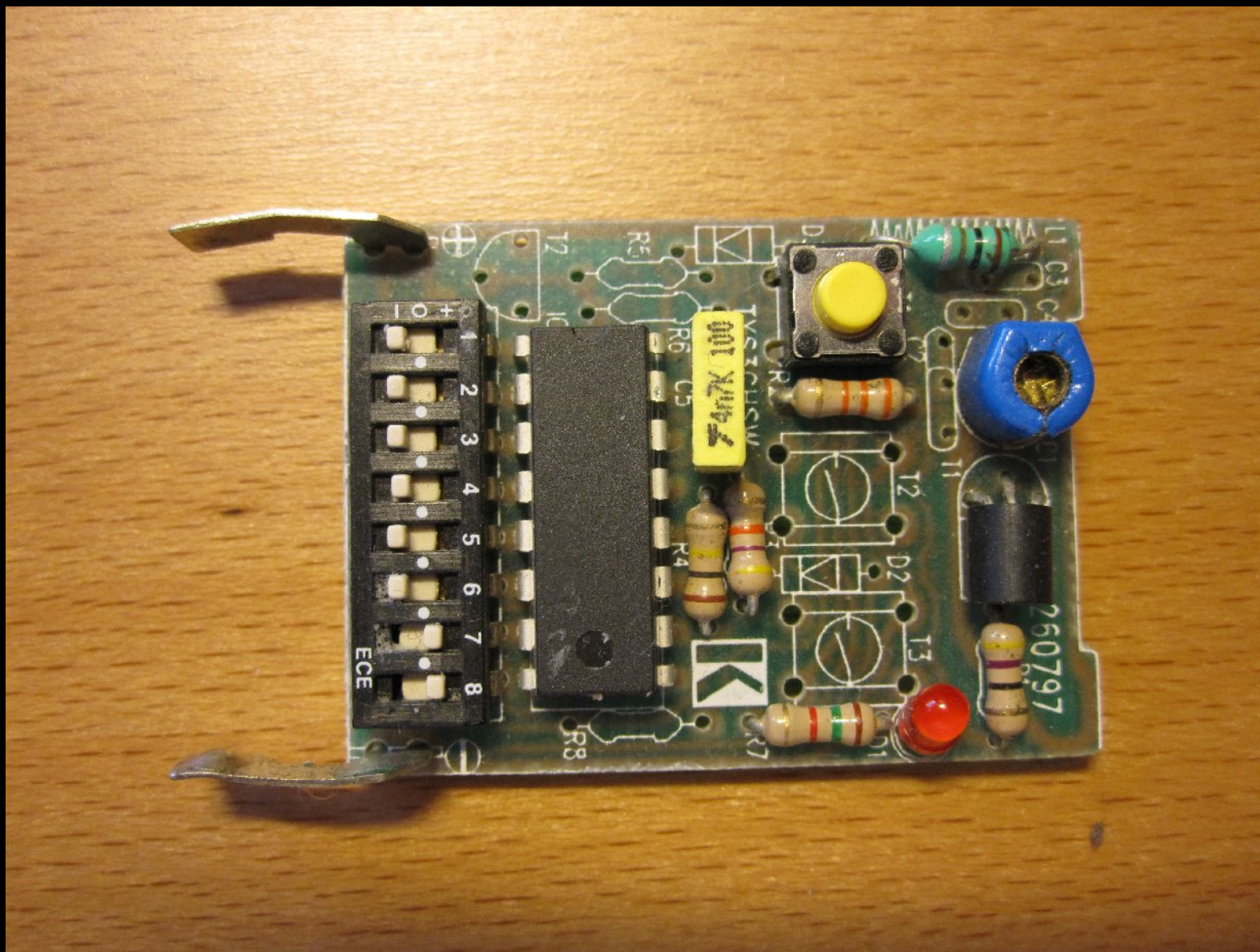
Pogled v notranjost



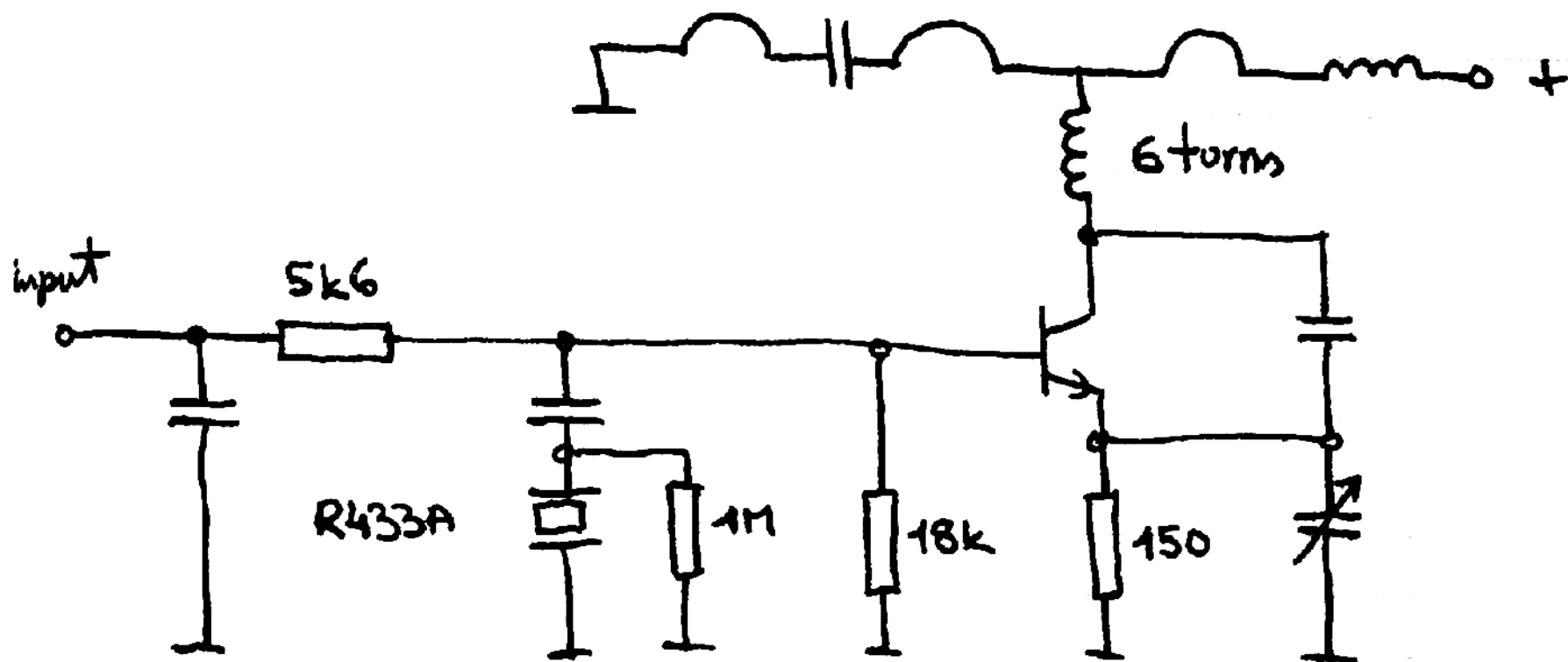
Pogled v notranjost



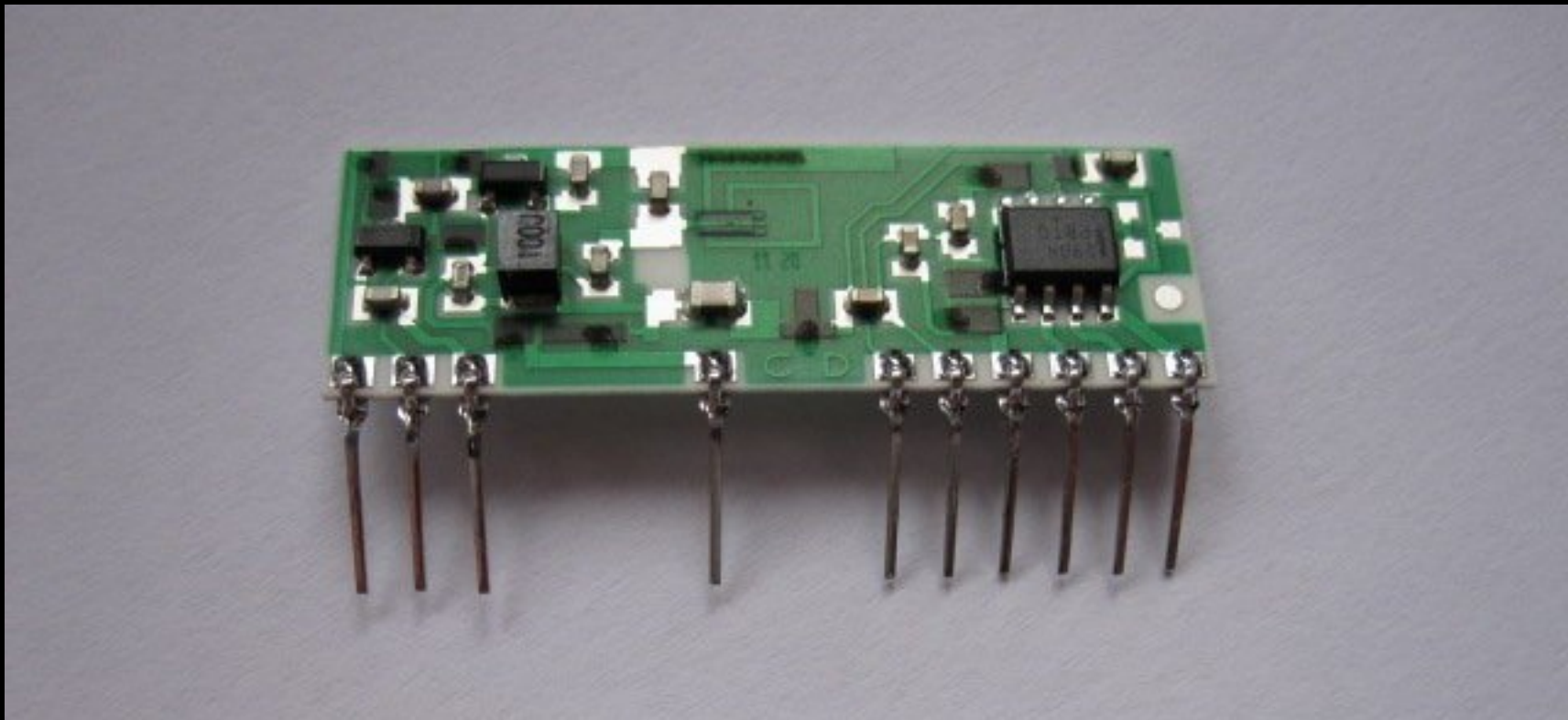
Pogled v notranjost



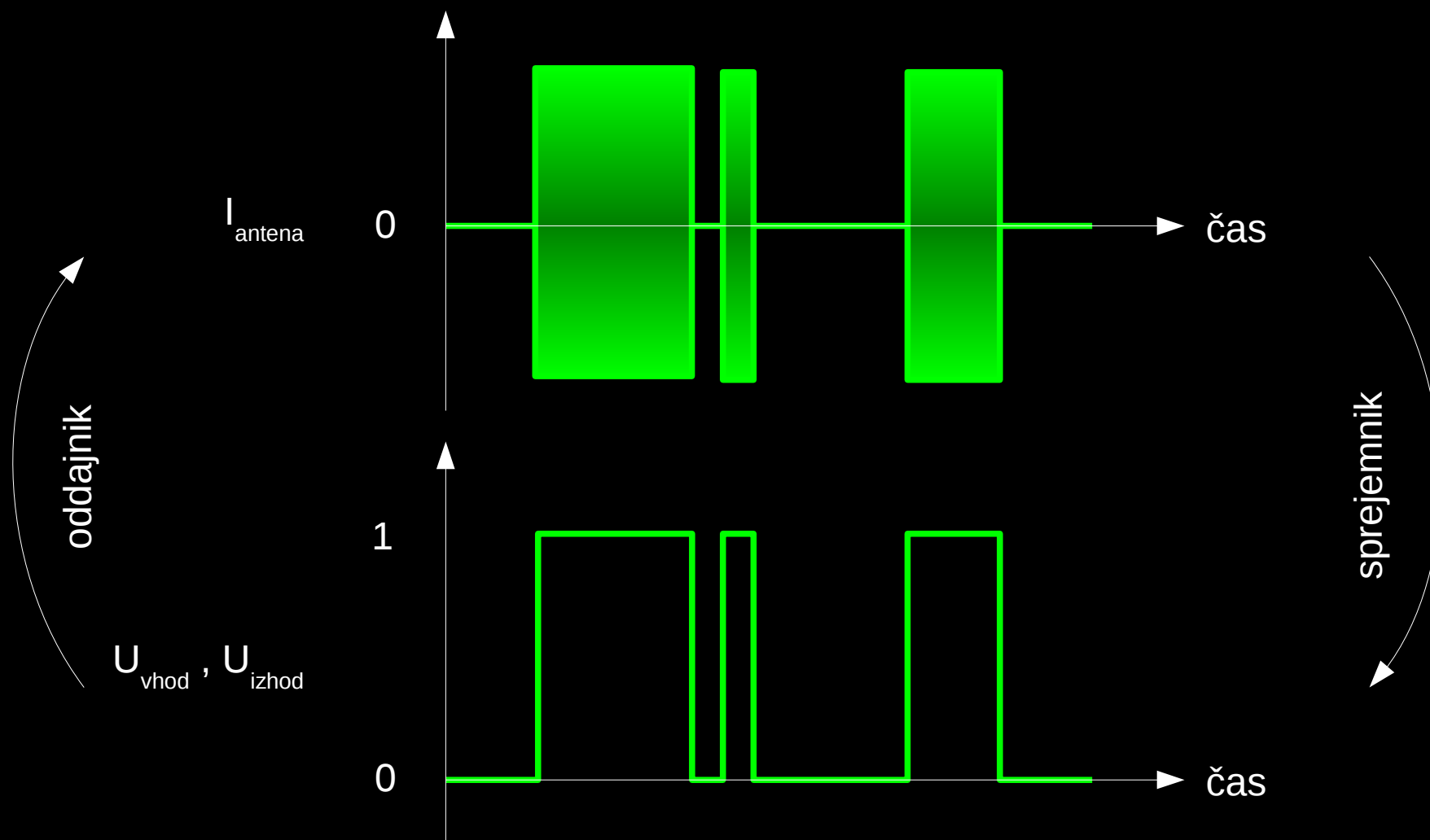
Oddajnik



Sprejemnik

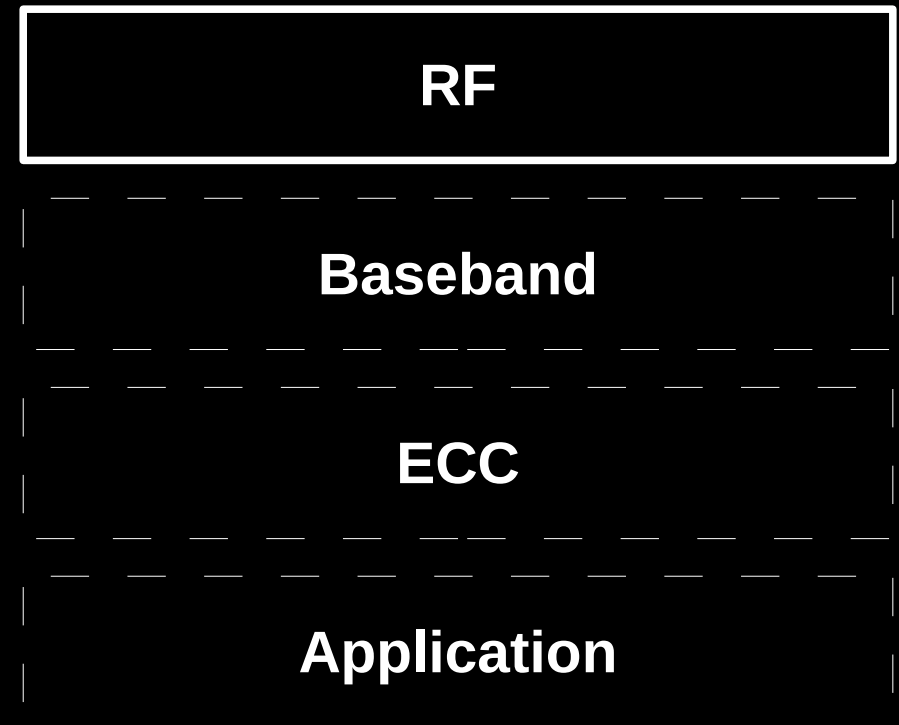


Radiofrekvenčni del



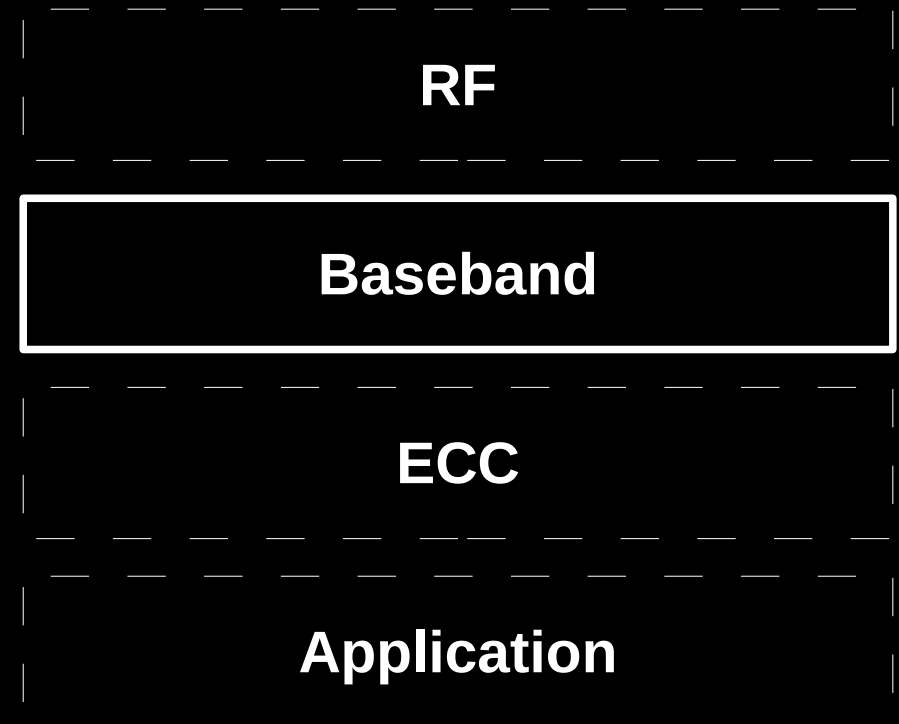
Radiofrekvenčni del

- 100% amplitudna modulacija, OOK, ASK
- ISM frekvenčni pas 433 ali 868 MHz
- souporaba enega kanala
- zasedenost <1%

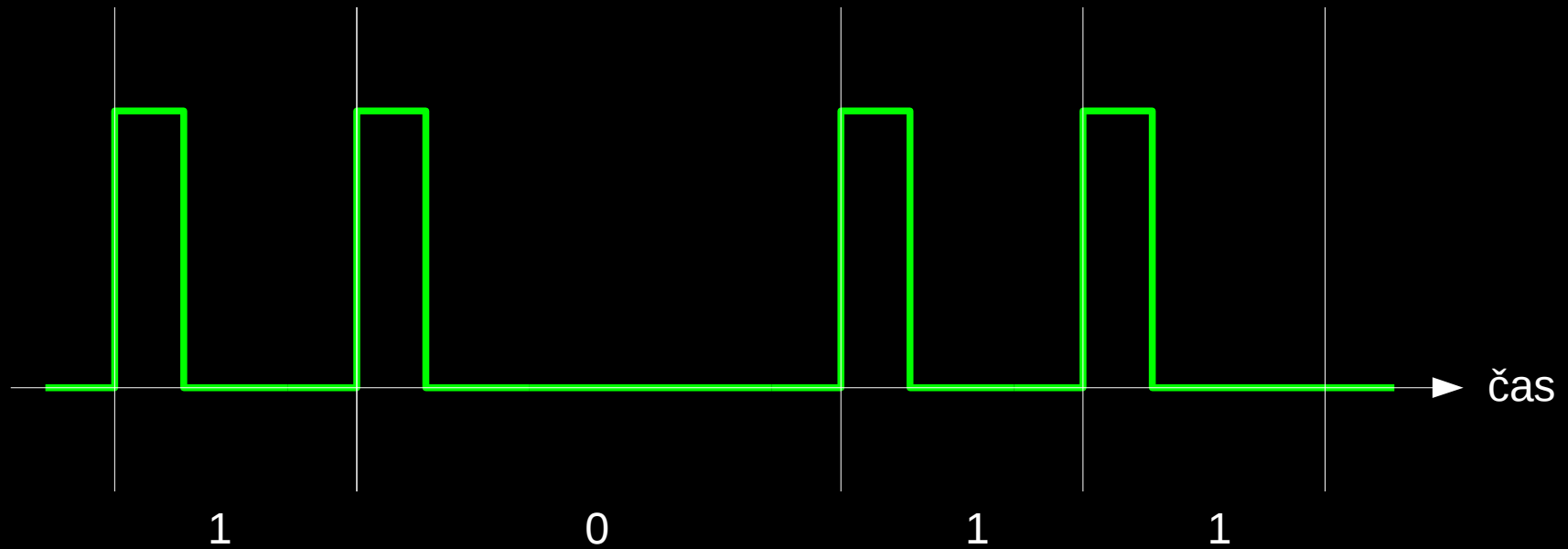


Nizkofrekvenčni del

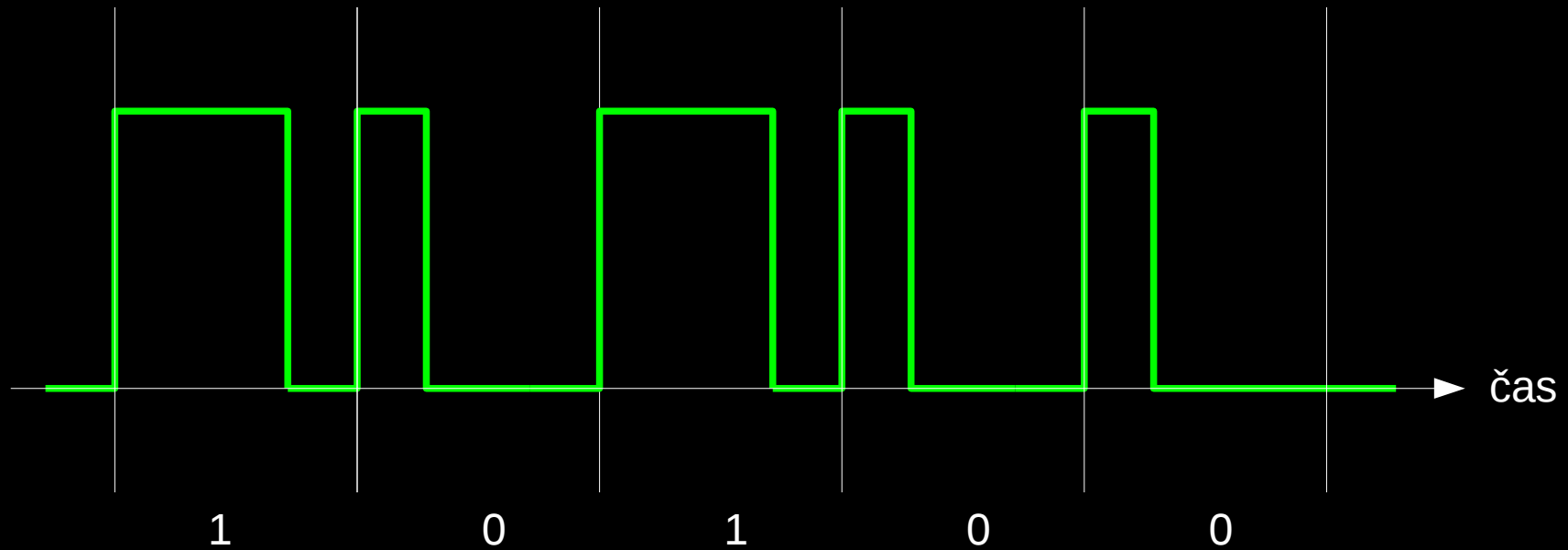
- FSK, PWM, PPM, Manchester in različna lastniška kodiranja
- frekvenca urinega impulza med 100 Hz in 10 kHz
- glava, rep za sinhronizacijo



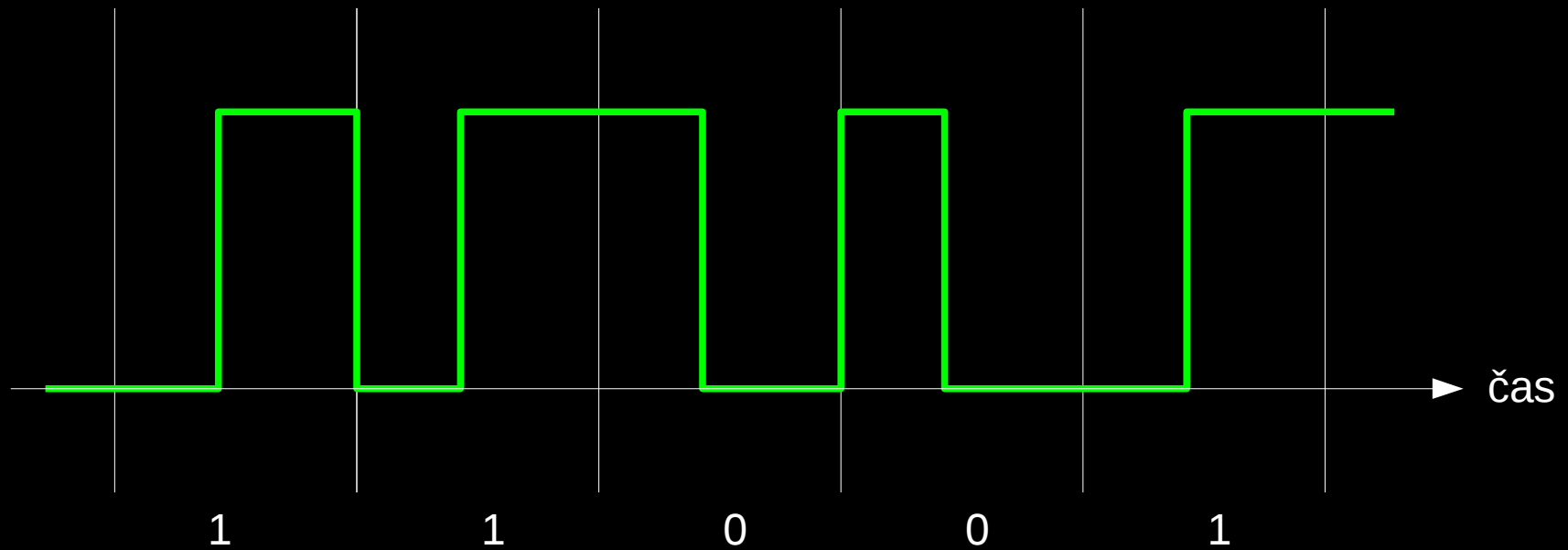
frekvenčná modulácia (FSK)



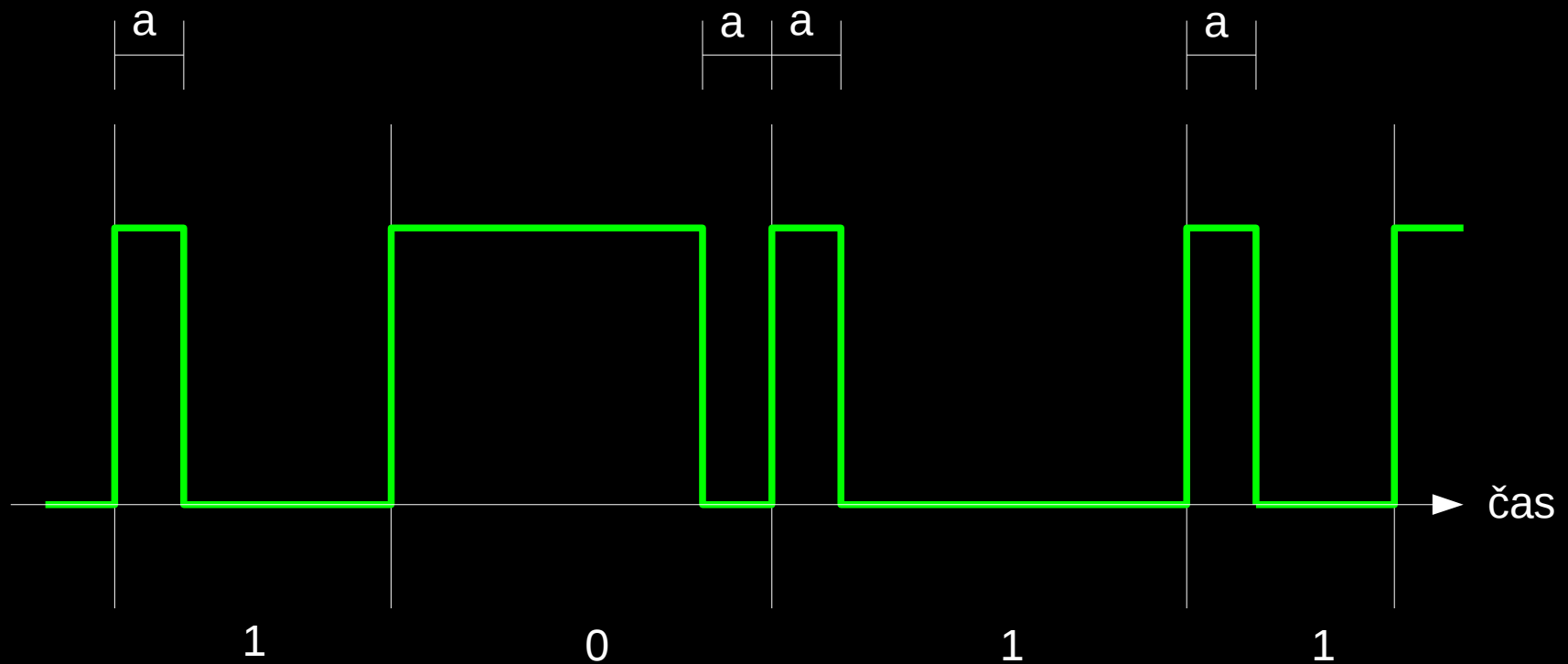
pulzno-širinska modulacija (PWM)



Manchester kodiranje



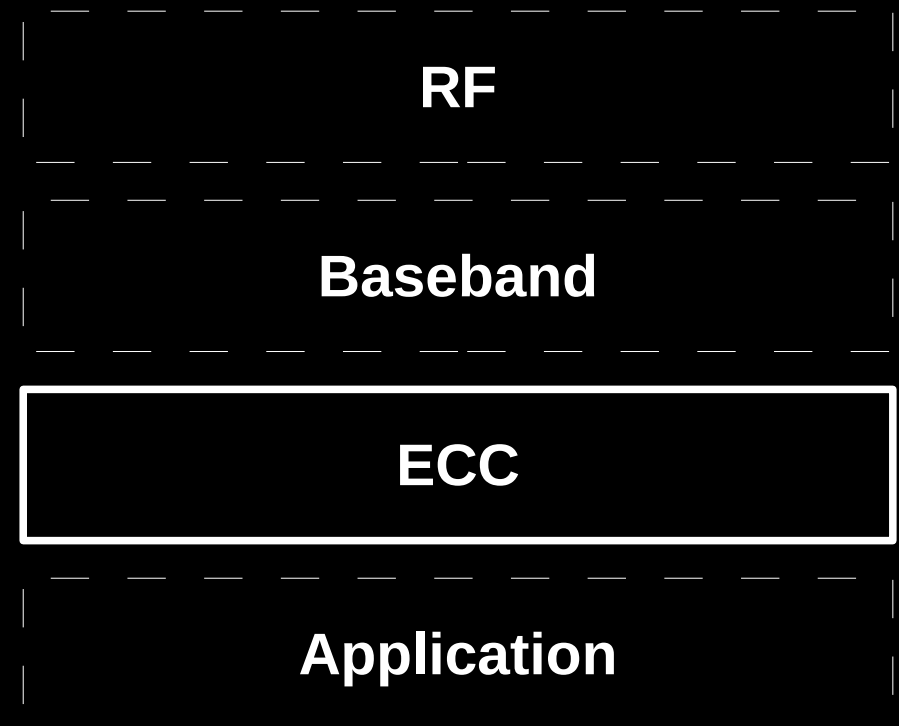
Primer lastniškega kodiranja



Robustnost

- nekatere naprave posamezne bite dodatno kodirajo v vzorce, ki se težje pojavijo po naključju
- *„The words are transmitted twice per encoding sequence to increase security.“*

(MC145026 datasheet)



Robustnost

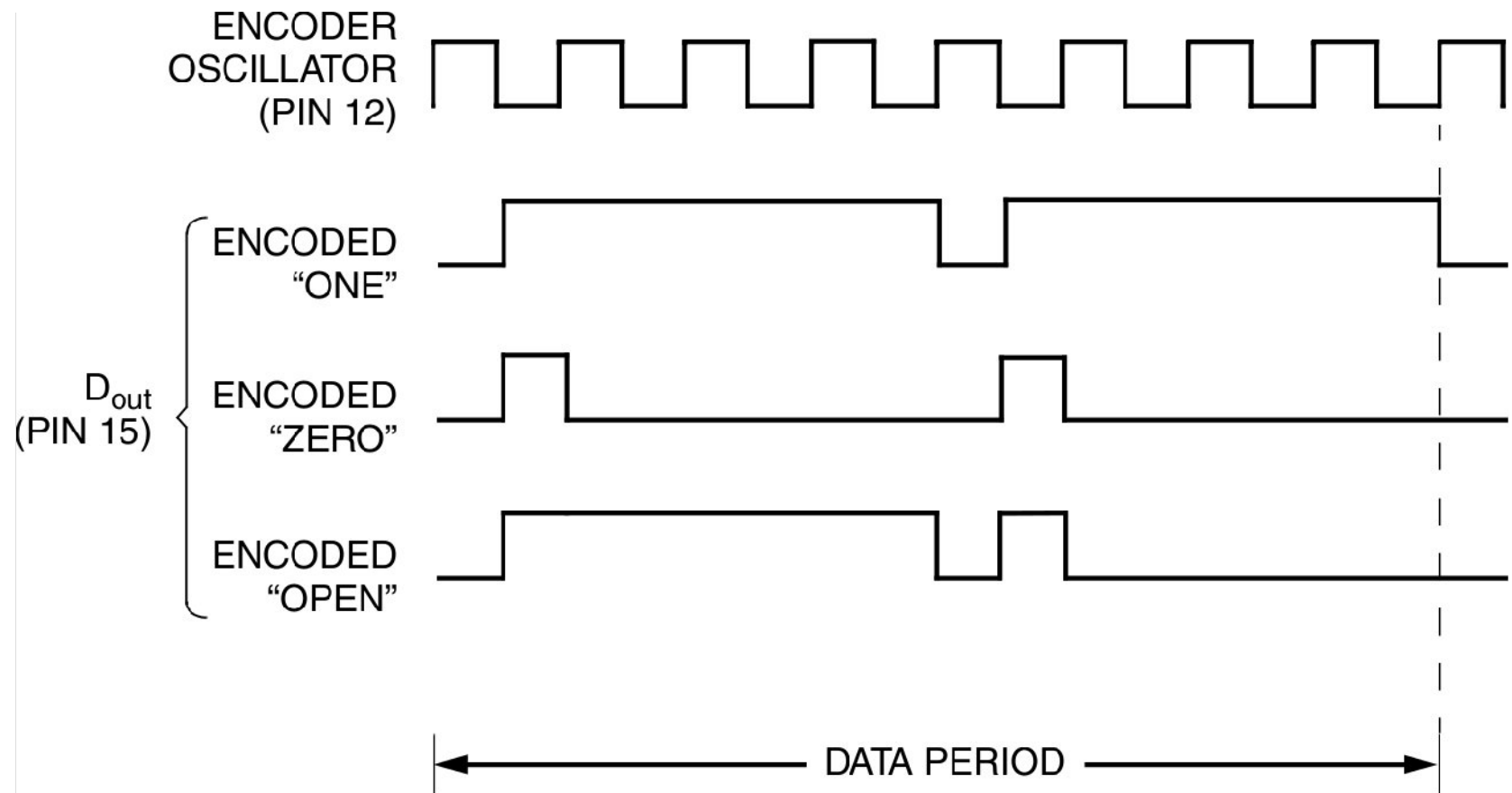
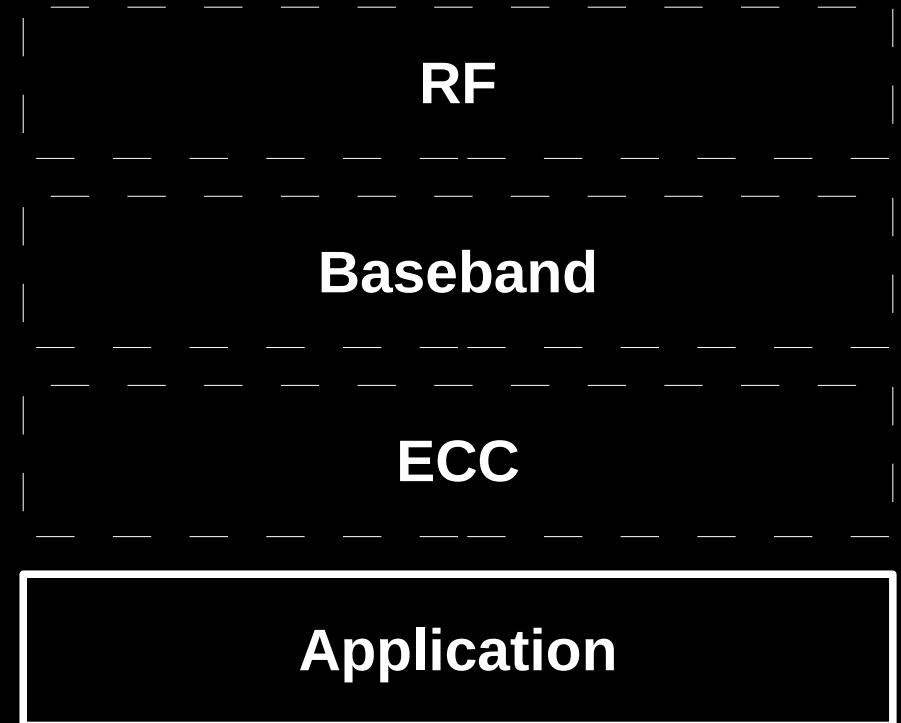


Figure 12. Encoder Data Waveforms

Aplikacijski nivo

- Različni lastniški protokoli



Vremenski senzor

<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
a	b		c					d				e			f			g				h						i	

a - BATT FAIL [FALSE]

b - DEV ID [0]

c - RH % BCD DIGIT 1 [0]

d - RH % BCD DIGIT 2 [7]

e - RH % BCD DIGIT 3 [6]

f - TEMP C BCD DIGIT 1 [2]

g - TEMP C BCD DIGIT 2 [3]

h - TEMP C BCD DIGIT 3 [9]

i - TEMP C BCD SIGN [+]

Daljinski upravljalnik

XX XX XX XX XX XX XX XX XX

d1 d2 d3 d4 d5 d6 d7 d8 d9

00 - pin high

01 - pin open

11 - pin low

Ključ

00 . . 00 XX XX XX XX YY YY YY YY YY YY YY YY ZZ

a

b

c

d

a – 26 bytes zero

b – 4 bytes device ID

c – 8 bytes pseudorandom authentication code

d – 1 byte function ID

Ključ

oddajnik

f6

62

d2

99

fe

74

sprejemnik

f6

62

d2

99

fe

74

Ključ

oddajnik

f6

62

d2

99

fe

74



f6

sprejemnik

f6

62

d2

99

fe

74

Ključ

oddajnik

~~fs~~

62

d2

99

fe

74

sprejemnik

~~fs~~

62

d2

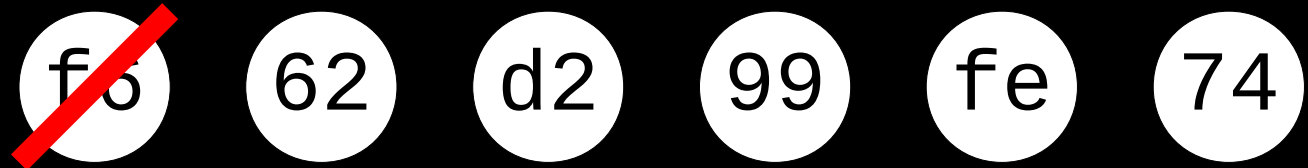
99

fe

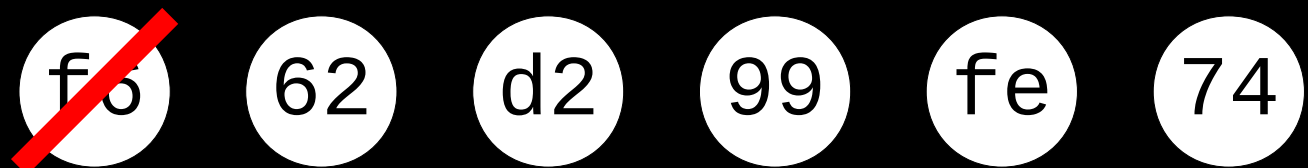
74

Ključ

oddajnik



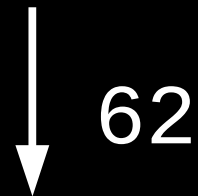
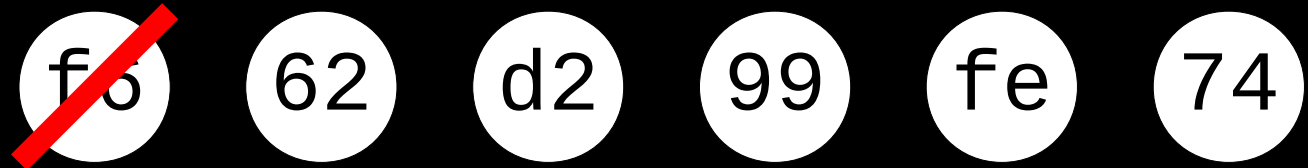
sprejemnik



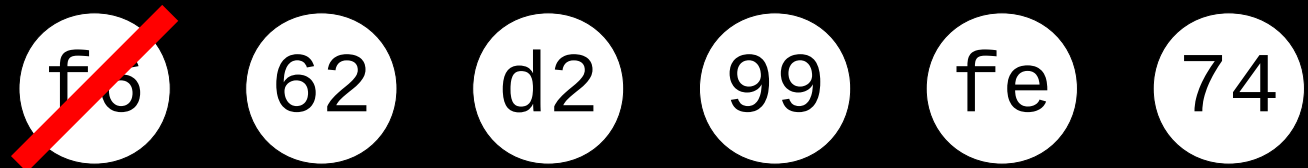
↑
f6

Ključ

oddajnik



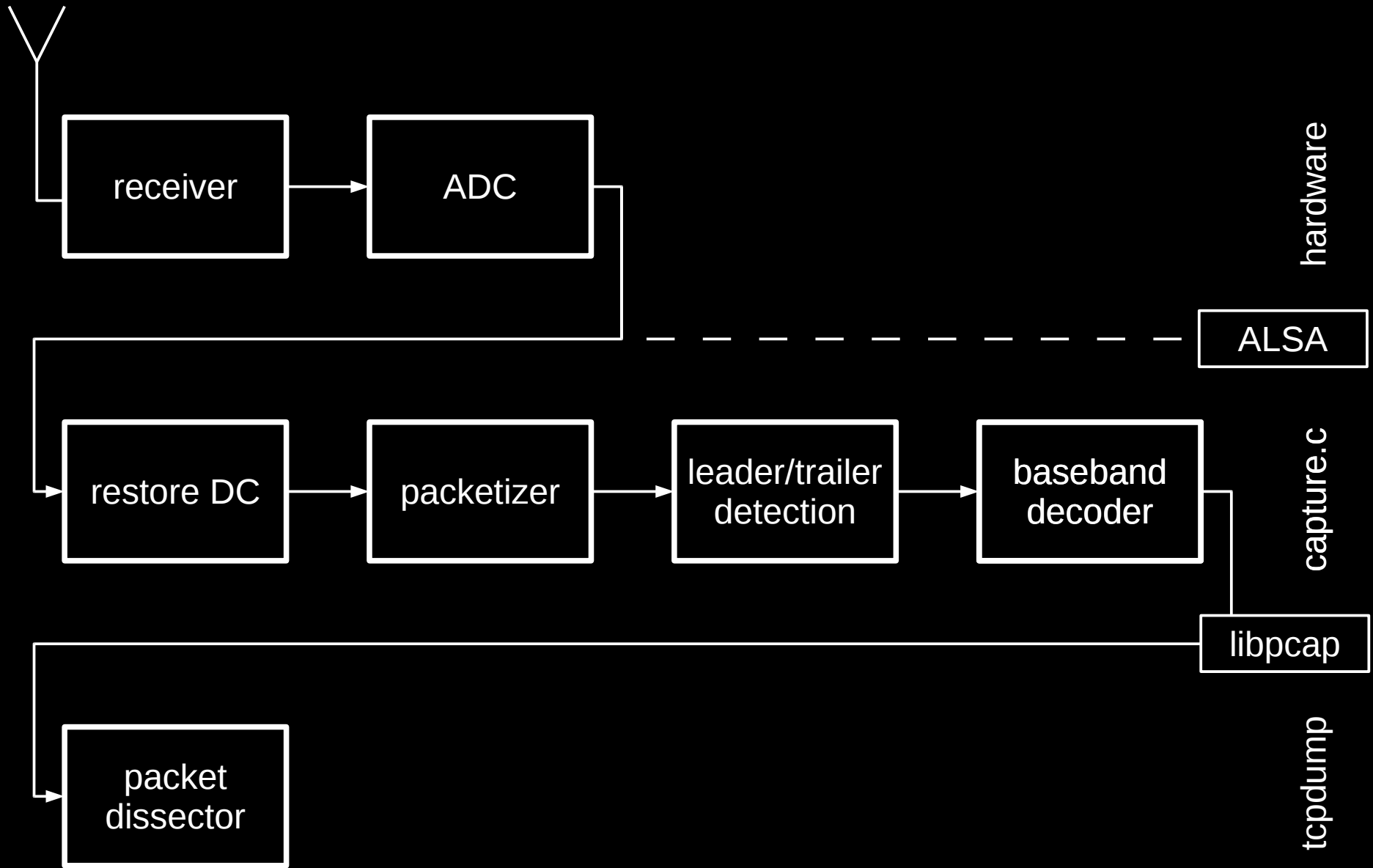
sprejemnik



Sniffer



Blok shema

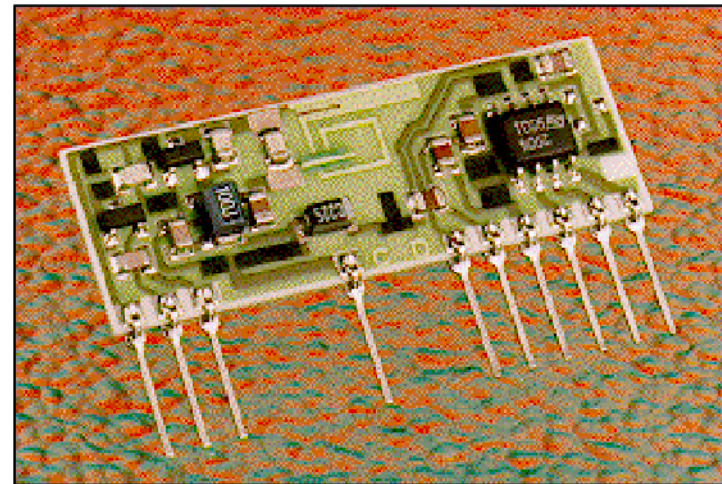


Sprejemnik



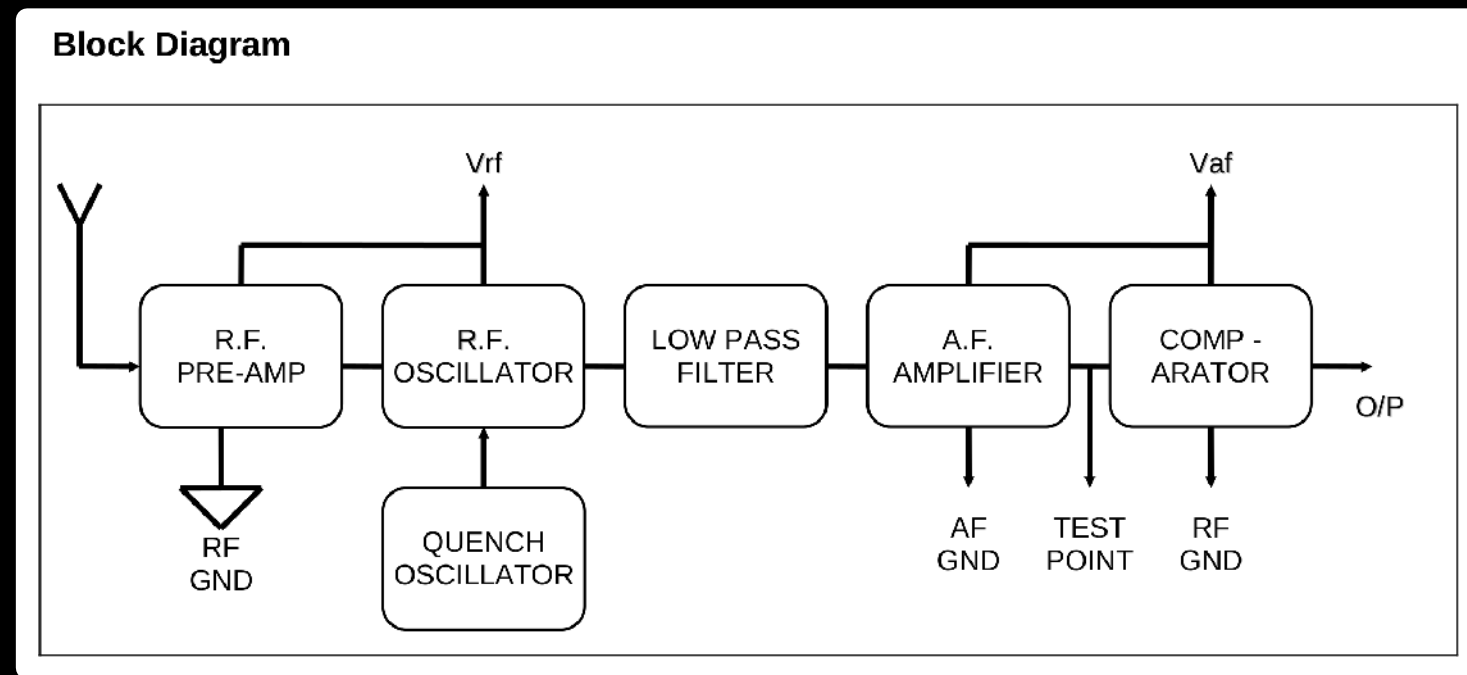
AM SUPER REGENERATIVE RECEIVERS. AM-HRRN-XXX

- Compact Hybrid Modules.
- Standard Frequencies; 315, 433, 868MHz
- Frequencies Available: 250-450MHz
- Very High Frequency Stability (With No Adjustable Components).
- Receiving Range Up To 50 Metres.
- CMOS/TTL Compatible Output.
- Low Current Consumption;
 - ⇒ HRR3 Typ 2.5mA.
 - ⇒ HRR18 Typ 70uA.
- Single Supply Voltage 3V or 5V.
- Compatible With R.F. Solutions AM Transmitters.
- Patented Laser Trimmed Inductor.
- Compliant To ETSI300-220.
- Requires No Radio Licence To Operate.



Sprejemnik

- -105 dBm tipična občutljivost
- 2 kHz pasovna širina
- 12 EUR



Analogno digitalni pretvornik



Zunanja zvočna kartica SPEEDlink SL-8850, USB



9 od 9 priporoča nakup tega artikla.
Napiši mnenje. | Preberi mnenja

SL-8850 je zvočna kartica, ki jo lahko priklopite na USB vrata in tako hitro in udobno na vaš prenosnik ali namizni računalnik priklopite slušalke in mikrofona. Vse podrobnosti | Tehnične podrobnosti

Redna cena: **13,62 €**

Spletna cena: **12,94 €**

Prihranek: **0,68 € (4,99%)**

+ V košarico

Na zalogi

V centralnem skladišču. Običajno pošljemo še isti dan, prevzameš pa lahko naslednji dan.

- Kakšen je strošek dostave?
- Je možen osebni prevzem naročila?
- Kako plačam, lahko ob prevzemu?
- Kaj je Spletna cena?



Predstavitev

Mnenja (9)

Slike izdelka

Tehnične podrobnosti

Podobni artikli

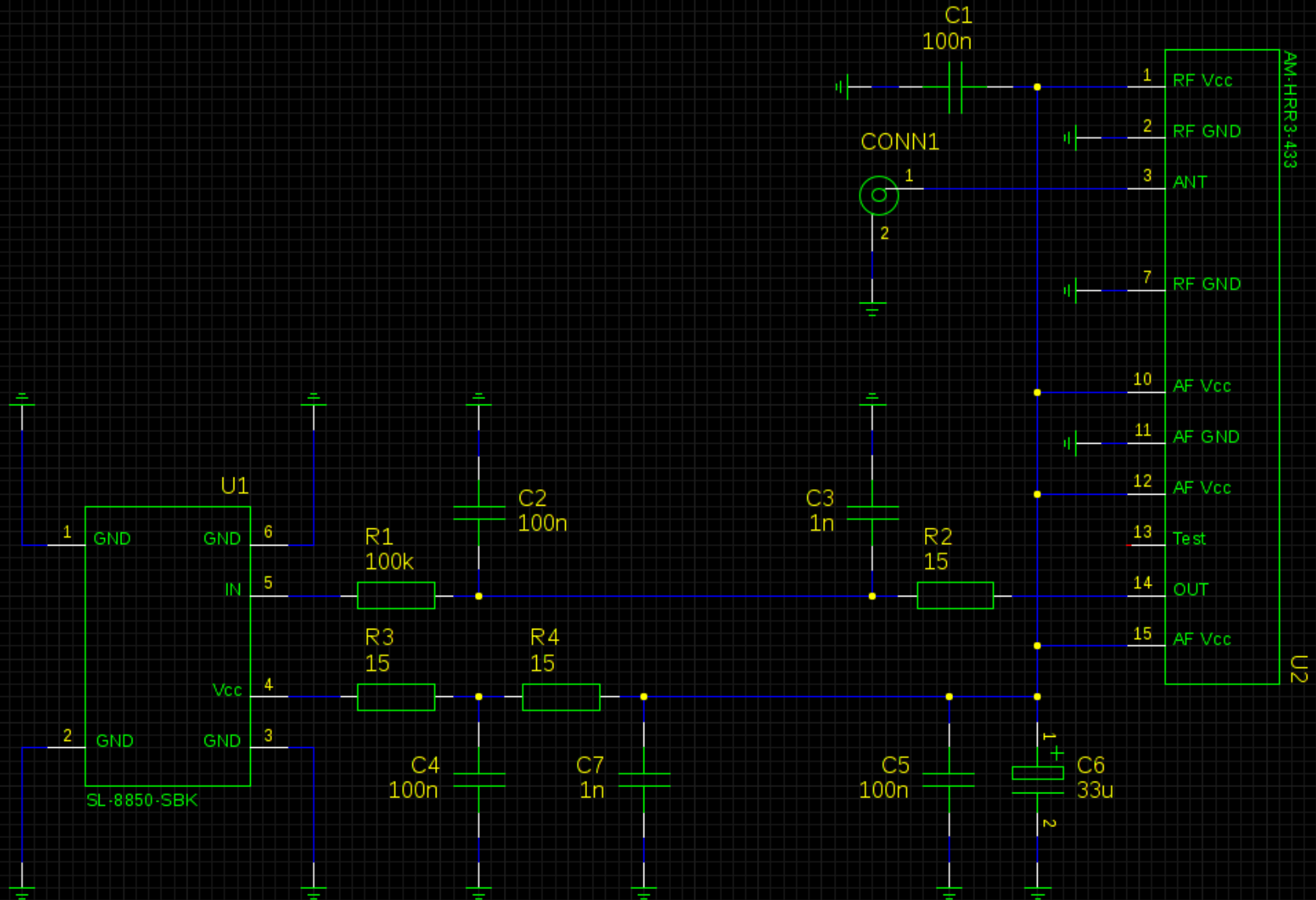


- Uradna stran artikla
- Več od SPEEDLINK
- Več iz oddelka Zvočne kartice
- Priporočila
- Kratka povezava na to stran:
<http://mv.rs/t/2880017026>

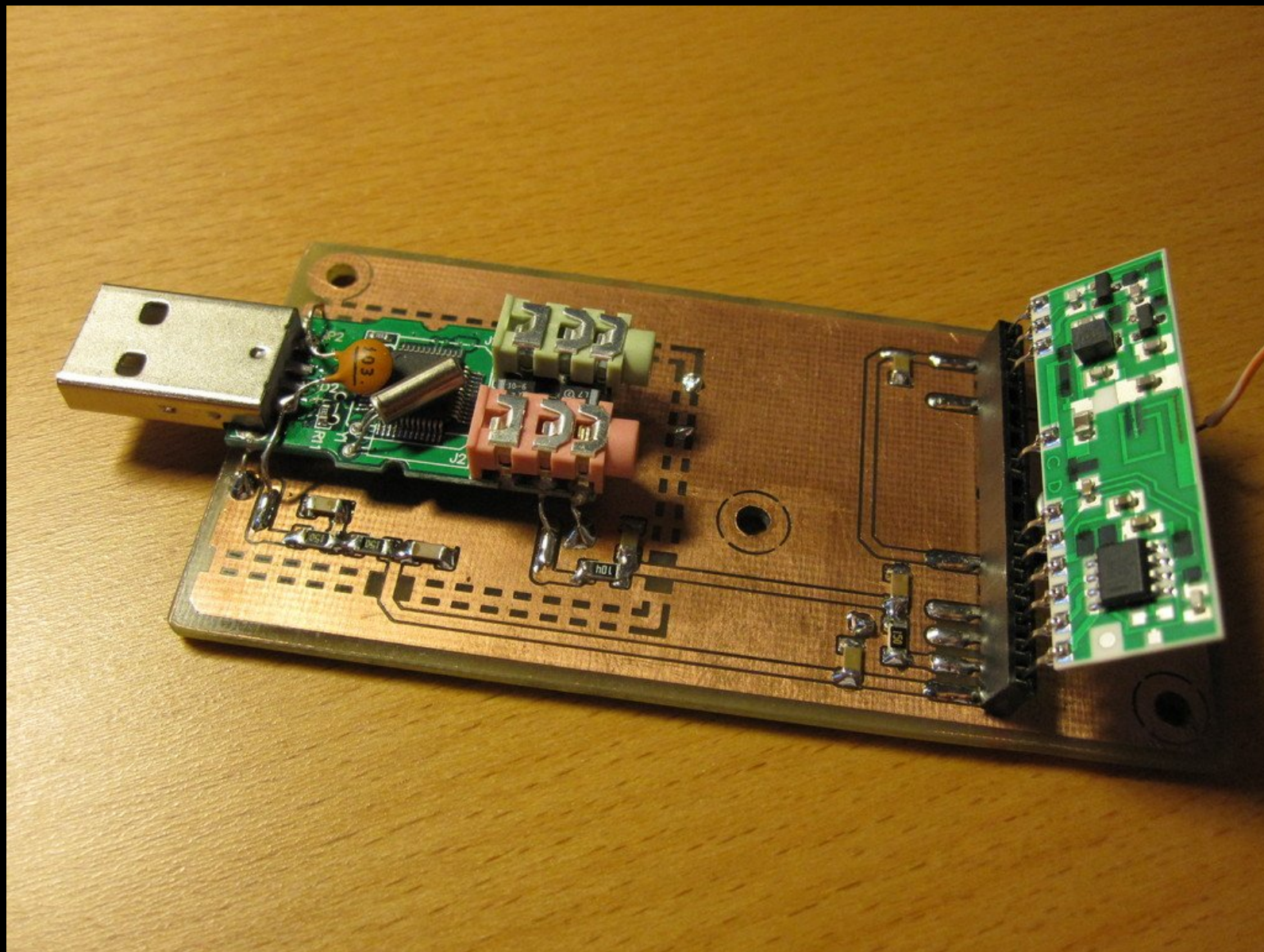
C-Media CM108

- 2 x DAC, 1 x ADC
- 28 kHz vzorčevanje
- I²S vmesnik
- 4 x GPIO, 4 x vhod za tipko
- USB audio device, USB HID
nastavljiva product, vendor ID preko zunanjega
EEPROMa
- max. 24 h neprekinjenega snemanja

Shema



Izdelek



Capture

- libasound za dostop do naprave
- packetizer
 - premor za več kot 5 povprečnih urinih ciklov označuje nov paket
- dekodeur
 - poiskusa od bolj zapletenih do bolj preprostih shem
- filtriranje šuma
 - paket s samimi ničlami ali enicami je najverjetneje šum

libpcap

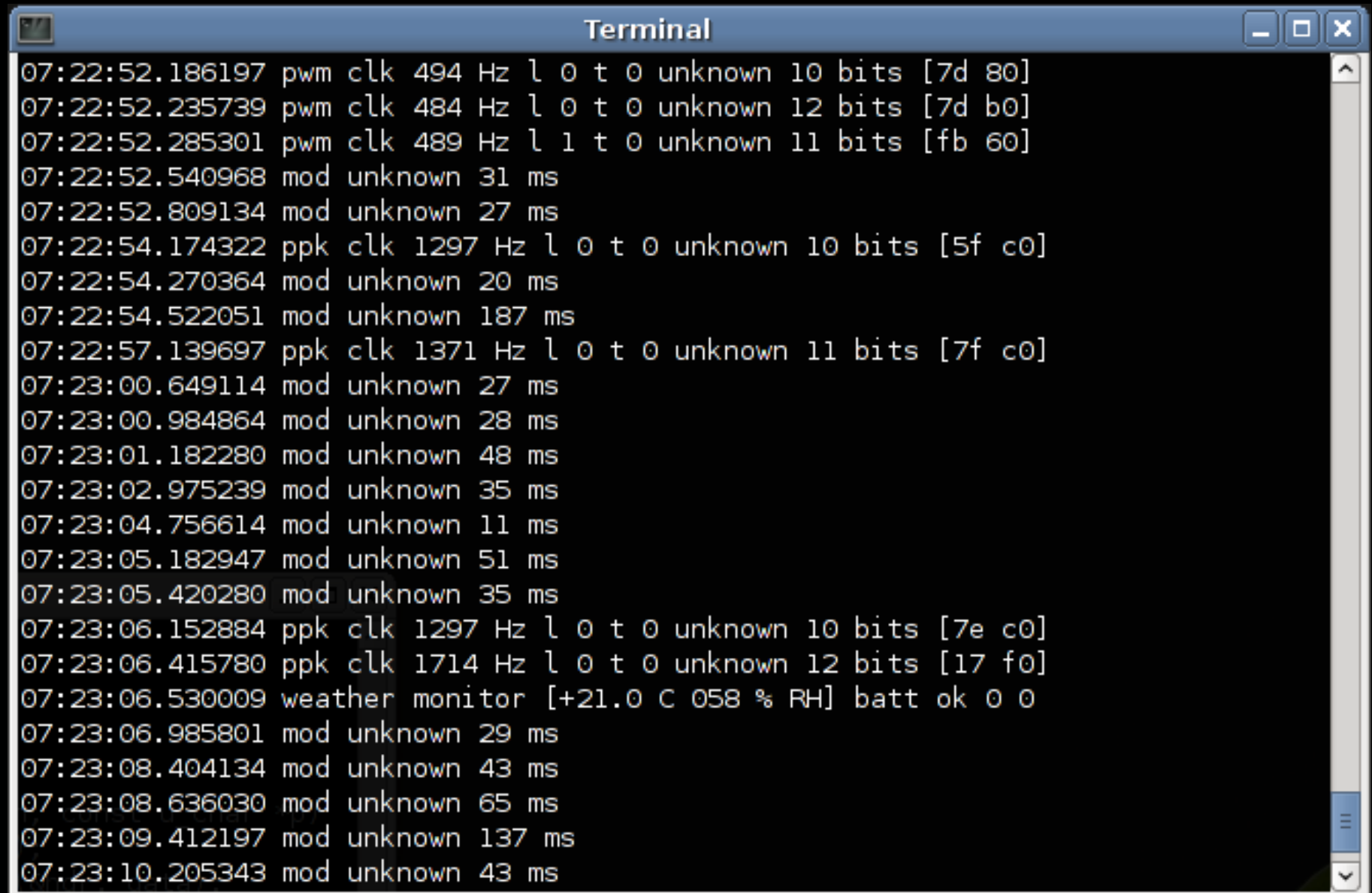
- fake RFMON device with pipe to forked capture.c process
- new link type DLT_AM433
- link-level header

```
struct am433_capture_hdr {  
    uint64_t timestamp_us;  
    uint32_t bitcount;  
    uint32_t clock_hz;  
    uint8_t modulation;  
    uint8_t leader_edges;  
    uint8_t trailer_edges;  
} __attribute__((__packed__));
```

tcpdump

```
Terminal
avian@orion:~/dev/manchester/tcpdump$ ./tcpdump -i am433_2_0
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on am433_2_0, link-type 254, capture size 65535 bytes
07:22:38.366780 fsk clk 888 Hz l 2 t 1 unknown 9 bits [40 00]
07:22:38.452759 mod unknown 37 ms
07:22:42.521364 mod unknown 184 ms
07:22:42.975405 mod unknown 36 ms
07:22:46.569197 mod unknown 42 ms
07:22:47.866134 mod unknown 23 ms
07:22:47.921155 mod unknown 28 ms
07:22:49.261259 mod unknown 28 ms
07:22:50.053468 mod unknown 20 ms
07:22:51.591780 pwm clk 510 Hz l 0 t 0 unknown 12 bits [7d 90]
07:22:51.641301 pwm clk 500 Hz l 0 t 0 unknown 9 bits [7d 80]
07:22:51.839364 pwm clk 489 Hz l 0 t 0 unknown 11 bits [7d 80]
07:22:51.886697 pwm clk 494 Hz l 1 t 2 unknown 9 bits [7d 80]
07:22:51.982697 mod unknown 30 ms
07:22:52.087093 pwm clk 475 Hz l 0 t 0 unknown 12 bits [7d 80]
07:22:52.186197 pwm clk 494 Hz l 0 t 0 unknown 10 bits [7d 80]
07:22:52.235739 pwm clk 484 Hz l 0 t 0 unknown 12 bits [7d b0]
07:22:52.285301 pwm clk 489 Hz l 1 t 0 unknown 11 bits [fb 60]
07:22:52.540968 mod unknown 31 ms
07:22:52.809134 mod unknown 27 ms
07:22:54.174322 ppk clk 1297 Hz l 0 t 0 unknown 10 bits [5f c0]
```


tcpdump

A terminal window titled "Terminal" with standard window controls (minimize, maximize, close) in the top right corner. The terminal displays a series of log entries, each starting with a timestamp and followed by a label, a list of values, and a hexadecimal representation in brackets. The labels include "pwm", "mod", "ppk", and "weather monitor". The values include clock frequencies, bit counts, and sensor readings. The hexadecimal values are in little-endian format.

```
07:22:52.186197 pwm clk 494 Hz l 0 t 0 unknown 10 bits [7d 80]
07:22:52.235739 pwm clk 484 Hz l 0 t 0 unknown 12 bits [7d b0]
07:22:52.285301 pwm clk 489 Hz l 1 t 0 unknown 11 bits [fb 60]
07:22:52.540968 mod unknown 31 ms
07:22:52.809134 mod unknown 27 ms
07:22:54.174322 ppk clk 1297 Hz l 0 t 0 unknown 10 bits [5f c0]
07:22:54.270364 mod unknown 20 ms
07:22:54.522051 mod unknown 187 ms
07:22:57.139697 ppk clk 1371 Hz l 0 t 0 unknown 11 bits [7f c0]
07:23:00.649114 mod unknown 27 ms
07:23:00.984864 mod unknown 28 ms
07:23:01.182280 mod unknown 48 ms
07:23:02.975239 mod unknown 35 ms
07:23:04.756614 mod unknown 11 ms
07:23:05.182947 mod unknown 51 ms
07:23:05.420280 mod unknown 35 ms
07:23:06.152884 ppk clk 1297 Hz l 0 t 0 unknown 10 bits [7e c0]
07:23:06.415780 ppk clk 1714 Hz l 0 t 0 unknown 12 bits [17 f0]
07:23:06.530009 weather monitor [+21.0 C 058 % RH] batt ok 0 0
07:23:06.985801 mod unknown 29 ms
07:23:08.404134 mod unknown 43 ms
07:23:08.636030 mod unknown 65 ms
07:23:09.412197 mod unknown 137 ms
07:23:10.205343 mod unknown 43 ms
```


Demo

Wish list

- Večja odpornost na USB motnje,
- oddajnik + libpcap injection support,
- wireshark support,
- zmogljivejši radijski del (FM, ...)
- ...?

Vprašanja?



tomaz.solc@tablix.org

<http://www.tablix.org/~avian/blog/articles/am433>
(*hardware design, source*)